# **Nonprofit Event Management- Business Models**

# Contents

- 1 Nonprofit sector in USA
- ♦ 1.1 Number and Finances of Reporting Public Charities by Subsector, 2011
- 2 Steps in event management
- 2 Steps in event management

   2.1 Before the event
   2.2 During the event
   2.3 After the event

   3 Mind map: Nonprofit Event Management
- 4 Companies
- 5 Business Models
  - ♦ 5.1 Value chain for nonprofit companies
  - ♦ 5.2 Value chain for event management
  - 5.3 Fee structure
    5.4 Crowdfunding platform business models

# Nonprofit sector in USA

- 1.58 million nonprofits were registered with the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in 2011, an increase of 21.5 percent from 2001.
  An estimated \$836.9 billion was contributed to the U.S. economy by the nonprofit sector in 2011(Excluding nonpro?t institutions serving government or business), which made up 5.6 percent of the country?s gross domestic product (GDP).
  In 2012, total private giving from individuals, foundations, and businesses was around \$316.23 billion for the first time since the recession started, an increase of nearly 4 percent from 2011.
  In 2011, almost 1 million organizations were classified as public charities, which represents three-fifths of all registered nonprofits.
  Close to 56.8 percent of reporting organizations were public charities in 2011.Accounting for more than three-quarters of revenues and expenses for the nonprofit sector, public charities reported \$1.59 trillion in revenues and \$1.50 trillion in expenses. Assets held by public charities account for more than three-fifths of the sector total.

### Source: The Urban Institute

## Number and Finances of Reporting Public Charities by Subsector, 2011

			\$ Billion		Percent (%)			
	Number	%	Revenues	Expenses	Assets	Revenues	Expenses	Assets
All public charities	335,037	100	1,593.6	1,498.2	2,856.0	100	100	100
Arts, culture, and humanities	35,164	10.5	30.8	28.1	101.7	1.9	1.9	3.6
Education	58,568	17.5	269.2	243.8	851.4	16.9	16.3	29.8
Higher educatior	2,094	0.6	174.8	158.8	548.8	11	10.6	19.2
Other educatior	56,474	16.9	94.4	85	302.6	5.9	5.7	10.6
Environment and animals	15,110	4.5	14.9	13.4	36.3	0.9	0.9	1.3
Health	41,619	12.4	942.4	895.3	1,202.6	59.1	59.8	42.1
Hospitals and primary care facilities	7,308	2.2	798.5	758.4	973.3	50.1	50.6	34.1
Other healthcar	34,311 e	10.2	143.8	136.9	229.3	9.0	9.1	8.0
Human services	116,643	34.8	202.4	195.8	303.7	12.7	13.1	10.6
International and foreign affairs	7,007	2.1	28.9	28.1	30	1.8	1.9	1.1
Public and social benefits	39,415	11.8	91.4	81	300.1	5.7	5.4	10.5
Religion-related	21,511	6.4	13.8	12.6	30.2	0.9	0.8	1.1

# Steps in event management

## Before the event

- Fundraising which may involve one or more of the following types:

   Merchandising Selling goods to raise fund.Organizations involved : Cafepress, SmartCause Digital
   Donation Donations for the events could also be raised through certain online sources like Crowdrise
- 2. Payment processing etc. Certain bodies are present who work exclusively for non-profit organisation payment processing like Blackbaud,
- Moolah and BluePay
- 3. Handling registration for the event
- Accounts book-keeping
   Creating event website and keeping it up-to-date like nonprofitCMS and Dot Org Web Works
- Recruitment of volunteers companies like Bridgespan and Volunteer Match
   Marketing for the event companies like Cvent and Coulter Companies

## During the event

- 1. Logistical support like food, accommodation, lighting, generators etc. 2. Timekeeers companies like Chronotrack

## After the event

- 1. Accounting and auditing of records

- Managing mailing list
   Communication with participants
   Communication with institution for which event was organized

# Mind map: Nonprofit Event Management

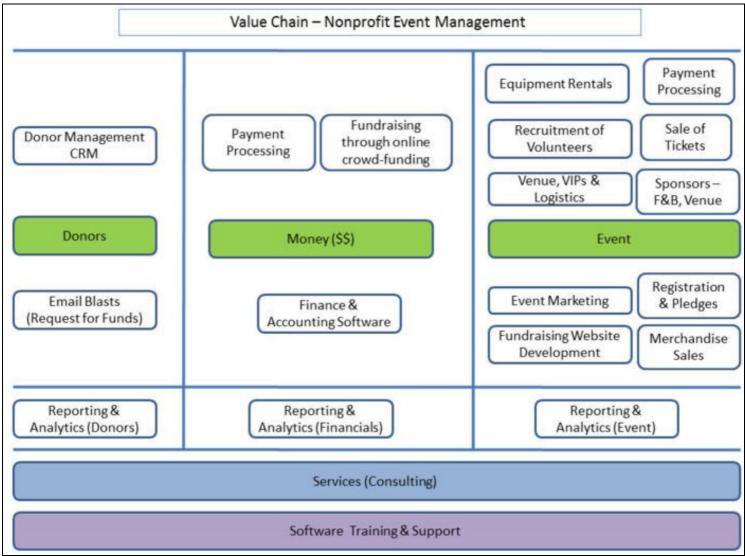
## Companies

	Before the event								
S.No	Category	Companies							
1	Fundraising (Online	<u>Kickstarter</u>	<u>Gofundme</u>	<u>Indiegogo</u>	YouCaring	<u>Crowdrise</u>	<u>Causes</u>	<u>Donors</u> Choose	
	fundraising software)	<u>Razoo</u>	<u>Buzzbnk</u>	<u>Start Some</u> Good	<u>Causevox</u>	<u>Dojiggy</u>	Return on Change		
2	Fundraising (Merchandizing)	Zazzle	<u>Cafepress</u>	<u>Spreadshirt</u>	Printfection	<u>Win-Win</u> Sportswear	Charity-merchandise		
	Payment	<u>Paypal</u>	<u>WePay</u>	Bluepay	<u>GiftTool</u>	<u>Click &amp;</u> Pledge	<u>Qaiv</u>	MemberClicks	
3	Payment processing	<u>IATS</u>	<u>Contribute</u>	<u>Nonprofit</u> <u>Business</u> Solutions	<u>Moolah</u>	<u>Greater</u> <u>Giving</u>		_	
4	Handling registration for the event	<u>Eventbrite</u>	Active Network, LLC	<u>Avectra</u>	<u>Aptean</u>	<u>Tendenci</u>	Fluitt Solutions		
5	Accounts book-keeping	<u>EisnerAmper</u>	<u>Nonprofit Suite</u>	<u>Renner &amp;</u> <u>Company</u>	<u>Susan</u> Matlack Jones & Associates				
6	Creating event website and keeping it up-to-date	Non-profit CMS	<u>Web Start Today</u>	<u>Dot Org</u> Webworks					
7	Recruitment of volunteers	Volunteermatch	Bridgespan	<u>The Data</u> Bank					
8	Marketing for the event	<u>Constant</u> Contact	<u>Cvent</u>	<u>Coulter</u> Companies	]				
	Donor management (CRM)	Zoho	NationBuilder	Salsa Labs	SugarCRM	vtiger	Blackbaud	Wild Apricot	
9		<u>NeonCRM</u>	<u>CivicCRM</u>	<u>Salesforce</u> Foundation	Donor Perfect	Bloomerang	<u>Sumac</u>	Donor Tools	
		<u>OrangeLeap</u>	A good Cloud						
	Event								
S.No	Category	Companies							
1	Logistical support like food, accommodation	<u>Axis Global</u> <u>Systems</u>	<u>OpenSpark</u>	<u>Events</u> Logistics Management	<u>MicroTek</u>				
2	Timekeepers	Chronotrack	RFID Timing	]					

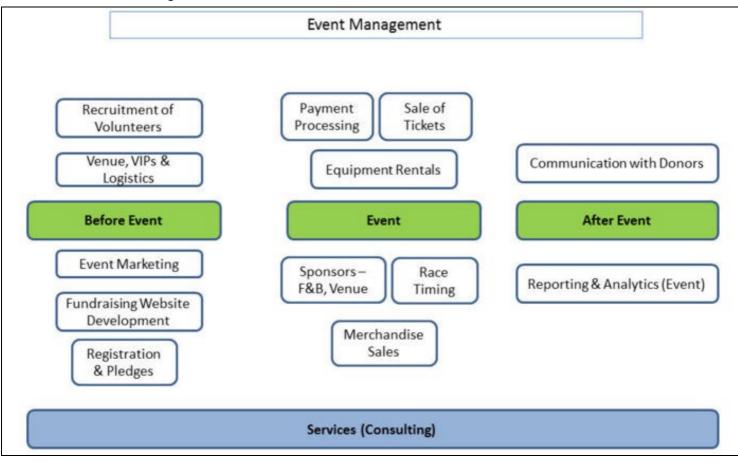
					D D			
	Event	<u>Constant</u> Contact	Event Brite	<u>Cvent</u>	<u>Brown Paper</u> Tickets	<u>RegOnline</u>	<u>eTouches</u>	<u>Ticketbud</u>
	management	Double Knot	<u>VolunteerHub</u>	Arts People	<u>Ungerboeck</u>	<u>Your</u> Membership	<u>Rotunda Software.</u> LLC	Memberclicks
		<u>Active</u> Endurance	<u>Acteva</u>	Greatergiving	<u>Vision Event</u> Management	Pacific Sports LLC	Indra PR	
	Event equipment rentals	<u>Vision Event</u> Management	]					
	After the event							
		Companies						
S.No	Category				Companies			
<b>S.No</b>	Category Accounting and auditing of records	Intacct	<u>AccuFund</u>	<u>Abila</u>	Companies			
<b>S.No</b> 1 2	Accounting and auditing of records	Intacct SofTrek Corporation	AccuFund	<u>Abila</u>	Companies			

# **Business Models**

# Value chain for nonprofit companies



## Value chain for event management



## 13

Value chain for event management

## Fee structure

	Fundraising management software							
S.No	Company	Fee for using the software	Percentage of the fundraising dollars and transcation fees	Technical support and training	Custom Website Development			
1	<u>Dojiggy</u>	DoJiggy Pledge is a complete web-based registration and fundraising management system. \$449 annually for up to 100 event participants. This is a single event license. 100 Additional Registrant -\$169	No	No	Yes (\$100/hour)			
	Fundraising through crowdfunding							
S.No	Company	Platform Fees are deducted from each donation	Payment processing charges	Monthly fees or setup costs	Custom Web page design			
1	<u>Gofundme</u>	<u>Gofundme 5%</u>	Wepay 2.9% +\$0.30 per donation	No	No			
2	<u>Indiegogo</u>	<u>For nonprofit.</u> <u>reach your goal -3%</u> don't reach your goal -6.75%	<u>3-5% for credit card or</u> <u>PayPal processing</u>	No	No			
3	Giveforward	5% per transaction	2.9% + \$0.50	No	No			
4	Youcaring	0%. Supported by thousands of contributors.	<u>2.9% + \$.30 per</u> <u>transaction</u> (+ 5% automatic "tip" for donors)	No	No			
5	<u>Razoo</u>	4.9% transaction fee	2.0% + 30¢ payment processing fee	No	No			
6	<u>Stayclassy</u>	4% Transaction Fee	2.2% + \$0.30 /transaction +1% for AMEX and +1% for International Transactions	<u>\$99/Month</u> Subscription fee	No			
7	Network for <u>Good</u>	3% Transaction Fee	<u>2.9% + \$0.30</u>	<u>\$69.95/Month. No</u> Set-Up Fees	<u>Custom</u> webpage Design Fee: \$299			

8	<u>Crowdrise</u>	Fee of 3%-5% of the funds	2.9%+\$0.30 fee from each donation	<u>\$49/month</u>	No
		Donor CRM	software		
S.No	Company	Software modules subscription	Additional fee for users	Transaction fees (Payment processing)	
1	<u>NeonCRM</u>	Up to two modules are included with the Standard NeonCRM monthly fee: Under 15,000 contituent records \$149/month. Each Additional Module: (Under 15,000 constituents) +\$40/month	<u>10 users can use at the</u> <u>same time. Additional</u> <u>users: \$50/month per 5</u> <u>users.</u>		
2	SugarCRM	Sugar Enterprise Edition - \$60 user/month			
3	Zoho	ENTERPRISE: \$35 /user /month			
4	Salesforce Foundation	Enterprise Edition: \$30 per user/per month * (billed annually) first 10 EE licenses are FREE			
		Fund Accounting Software (Financial Edge ESSENTIALS) -\$550/MONTH	Unlimited users		
5	<u>Blackbaud</u>	Fundraising CRM (eTapestry ESSENTIALS) <u>- \$199 /month</u> 5.000 Records	Unlimited users		
		<u>The Raiser's Edge (online fundraising) -</u> <u>Unlimited records</u>	Unlimited users	4.95% and \$0.30 per transaction	

## Crowdfunding platform business models

### • Commissions on funds raised:

This is by far the most common of all in the crowdfunding space. It's easy to understand for fund raisers and is also risk-free for them. In fact it's risk-free because you're the one bearing the risk, as you need to pay for software and support without the certainty of earning anything back. In addition, commissions require high volumes to make any good amount of money. Whether it is a crowdfunding or crowdinvesting platform, both have commission-based business models where they take a percentage of the profits (typically 4 ? 7.5%) from every successfully funded campaign on their platform.

#### • Listing fees:

This one is more common on equity crowdfunding platforms, simply because the structure of the investment doesn't allow for commissions. They can be one-off or monthly. Their advantage is that you're guaranteed to earn these fees whatever happens. On the flip side, you won't benefit from a project's potential success.

### • Transaction fees:

This is a middle-ground between commissions and listing fees. Every time someone makes an investment or a donation, you can add a non-refundable, fixed or variable transaction fee, paying for using the service. It's a little less popular but can prove effective in building sustainable revenues.

#### • Additional services:

Most fundraisers will need videos, pictures and marketing. Some will also need more specific services like order management and fulfillment. By offering such added-value services you can make your users' lives much easier and earn more money.

Source:Towema